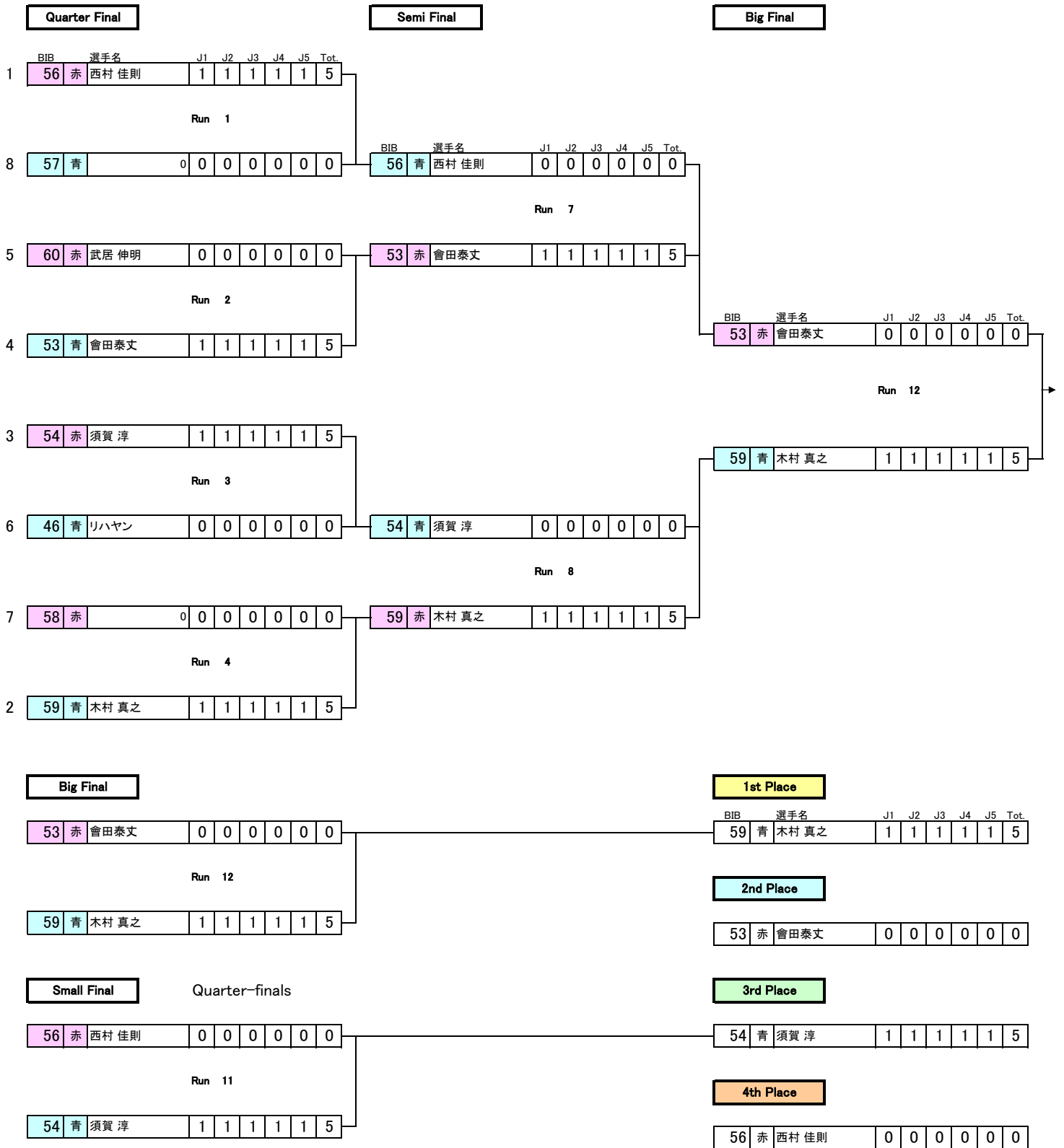


WORLD MOGUL CAMP 2025

大人クラス デュアル決勝リザルト



Head Judge: _____

Chief of Scoring: _____